

(Check)

## 18. 無生物主語・名詞構文

52 This bus will take you to the university.

図 このバスに乗ればその大学に行けます。(←このバスはあなたを大学に連れて行きます)  
(無生物主語の構文で用いられる主な動詞)

1. SVO C型: make (OをCの状態にする, Oに~させる), keep (OをCの状態に保つ)
2. SVO to do型: enable (可能にする), cause (~させる), force/compel (無理に~させる)
3. SVO(人)型: amuse (楽しませる), surprise (驚かせる), excite (興奮させる), show (示す)
4. SVO from doing型: prevent/keep (妨げる), stop (阻止する)
5. SVO of A型: remind (OにAを思い出させる), rob/deprive (OからAを奪う)
6. SVO to A型: bring (OをAに連れてくる), take (OをAに連れて行く), lead (OをAに導く)

- 53 (a) He swims well. = He is a (good)(swimmer). (彼は泳ぎがうまい)  
(b) She was sure that he was innocent. = She was sure of his (innocence).  
(彼女は彼が無実だと確信していた) (彼女は彼の無実を確信していた)

## BASIC

A

1. A few minutes' walk (brought) her to the station. (2, 3分歩くと彼女は駅に出た)  
(= After a few minutes' walk [After she (had) walked for a few minutes], she got to the station.)
  2. His father's sudden death (made) him leave school.  
(= He had to leave school because of his father's sudden death [because his father died suddenly].)  
(父親が急死したので彼は学校を中退しなければならなかった)
  3. The heavy rain (caused) the river to overflow. (豪雨のために川が氾濫した)  
(= The river overflowed because of the heavy rain [because it (had) rained heavily].)
  4. Her help (enabled) us to finish the job sooner.  
(= Thanks to her help [As she helped us], we were able to finish the job sooner.)  
(彼女が手伝ってくれたので私たちは仕事を早く終わることができた)
1. 52 minutes'のアポストロフィの位置に注意。sで終わる複数名詞は(')だけをつける。 2. 52 leaveが原形であることに着目。 3. 52 overflow「(川などが) 氾濫する」 4. 52

B

1. Did you have a good (sleep) last night?  
(= Did you sleep well last night?)
  2. Let me know the time of your (arrival).  
(= Let me know (the time) when you will arrive.)
  3. I have a poor (knowledge) of Chinese history.  
(= I don't know Chinese history well.)
  4. She didn't notice the (loss) of her wallet.  
(= She didn't notice that she had lost her wallet.)
  5. Education is a matter of great (importance).  
(= Education is a very important matter.)
1. cf. sleep a sound [deep] sleep「熟睡する」も類似表現。このように〈同族目的語をとる動詞〉は他に, live a full life「充実した生活を送る」, dream a bad dream「悪い夢を見る」, die a natural death「天寿を全うする」など。
5. (of+抽象名詞) は形容詞と同じ意味を表す。ex. of value = valuable「価値のある」 of use = useful「役に立つ」

## FURTHER

C

1. [He is a person who works hard. (彼はよく働く人だ)  
He is a hard (worker). (同上)]
  2. [There is no hope that he will recover. (彼が回復する(という)見込みはない)  
There is no hope of his (recovery). (同上)]
  3. [I don't know her at all. (私は彼女をまったく知らない)  
She is a complete (stranger) to (me). (彼女は私にとってまったく見知らぬ人だ)]
  4. [She used to get up early when she was young. (彼女は若いころ早く起きたものだ)  
She was an early (riser) in her (youth). (彼女は若いころ早起きだった)  
[He was too proud to accept such unfair treatment.  
(彼はプライドが高いのでそんな不公平な扱いを受け入れることはできなかった)  
His (pride) did not (allow) him to accept such unfair treatment.  
(彼のプライドがそんな不公平な扱いを受け入れることを許さなかった)]
1. 53 2. hope that ~「~という見込み」 hopeと同格のthat節。 3. not ~ at all「まったく~ない」 4. in one's youth「若いころ」 5. too ~ to do 52 cf. He was so proud that he couldn't accept such unfair treatment. unfair「不公平な」 treatment「扱い」

D

1. なぜそのように考えるのですか (何があなたにそのように考えさせるのですか)。  
(What makes you think that way?)  
(= Why do you think that way?) make 52
2. 雪がとてひどく降ったので、残念ながら間に合わなかった (残念なことに、ひどい降雪が私が間に合って到着するのを妨げた)。  
To my regret, (heavy snowfall prevented me from arriving) in time.  
(to one's 感情を表す名詞)「~したことに」 prevent[keep] A from doing 52  
(= To my regret, I couldn't arrive in time because of/on account of, owing to] heavy snow.)
3. その歌手が急死したという知らせを聞いて我々は大変驚いた (…という知らせは我々を大変驚かせた)。  
The news (of the singer's sudden death surprised us) greatly.  
(= We were greatly surprised at the news of the singer's sudden death.) 52  
(= We were greatly surprised at the news that the singer died suddenly.) newsと同格のthat節 C-2
4. メアリーはその絵を見て若いころを思い出した (その絵はメアリーに若いころを思い出させた)。  
The picture (reminded Mary of her young days).  
remind O of A 52  
(= When Mary looked at the picture, she remembered [was reminded of] her young days.)
5. この薬を飲めば、あなたは数日で気分がよくなるでしょう (この薬は数日であなたを気分よくさせるでしょう)。  
(This medicine will make you feel better) in a few days.  
make 52  
(= If you take this medicine, you will feel better in a few days.)  
「薬を飲む」はtake。(×) drink medicine
6. 彼女が手伝ってくれば、もっと早く仕事を済ませられる (彼女の手助けは私をもっと早く仕事をするのを可能にするでしょう)。  
Her (help will enable me to do the job) sooner.  
enable O to do 52  
(= If she helps me, I will be able to do the job sooner.)